





The Impact of Market Shifts on Fuel and C-Store Mergers & Acquisitions

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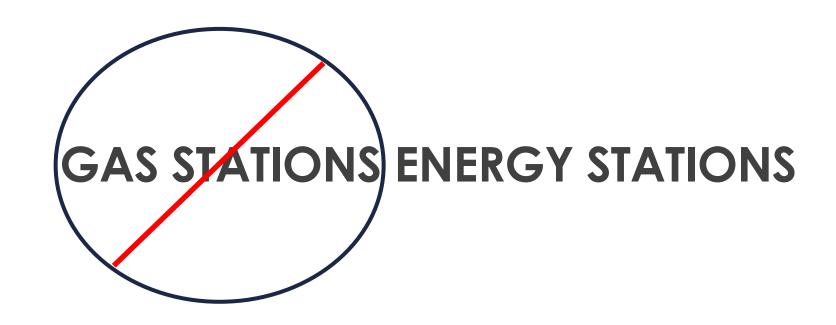
Director of C-Store Operations Chestnut Market

Gas/C-Store/Food Service(?) Industry

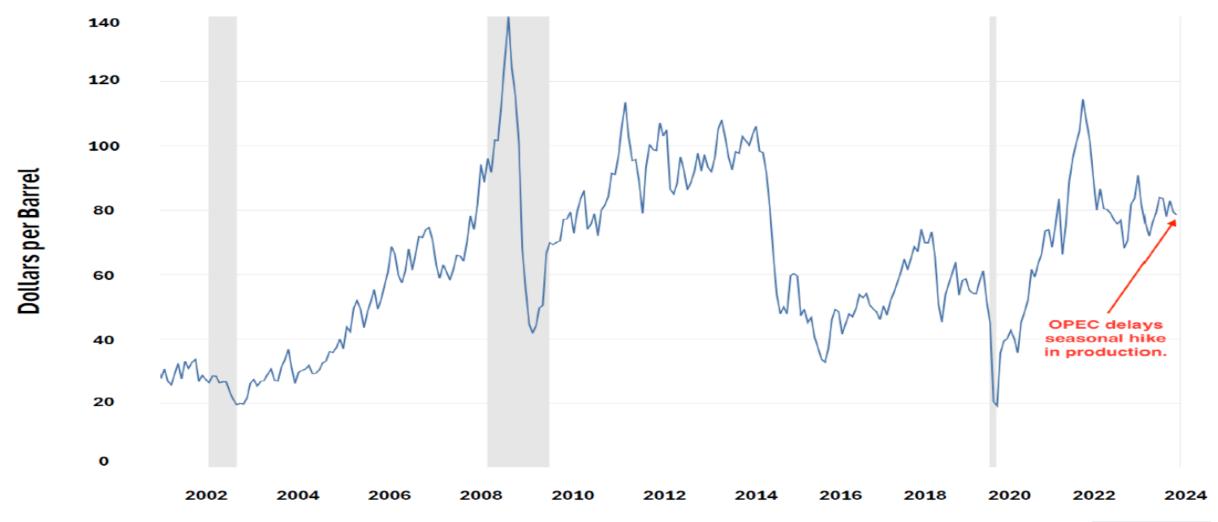


- Public loves convenience recall Y2K?
- New businesses, gaming, financial services
- Good dirt = flexibility
- Covid 'essential industry'
- Post Covid price competition returns
- How much will the public pay for convenience?





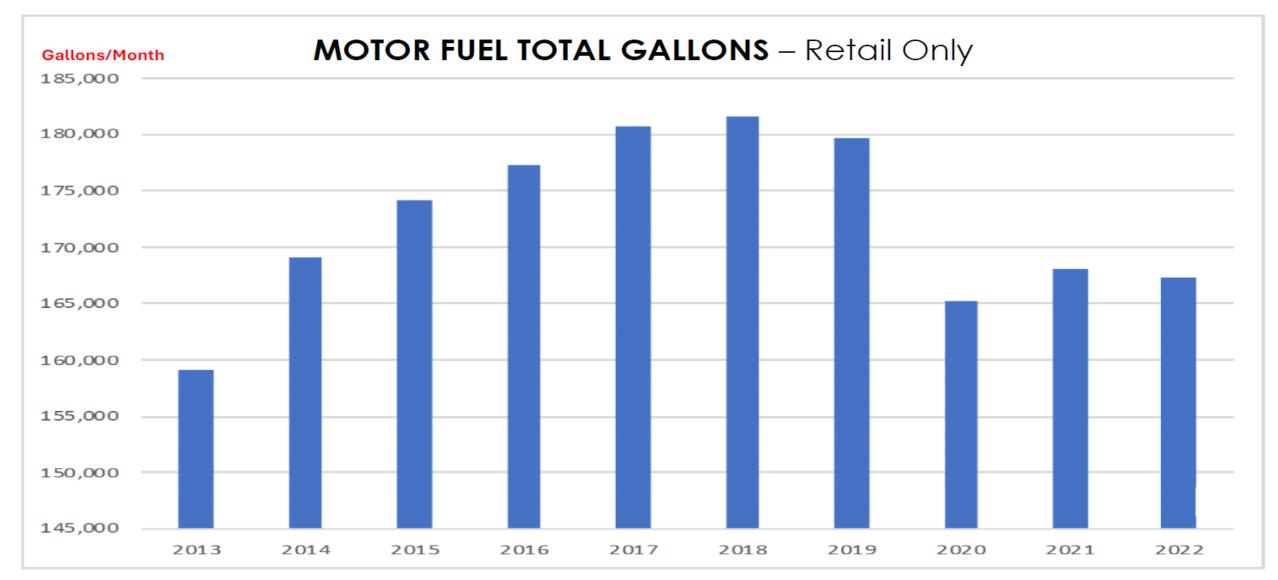
Crude Oil Prices - WTI



Note: Demand down, supply up and increasing led by U.S. Demand hurting refining margins. FRED Are oil prices a good economic Coincident Indicator?

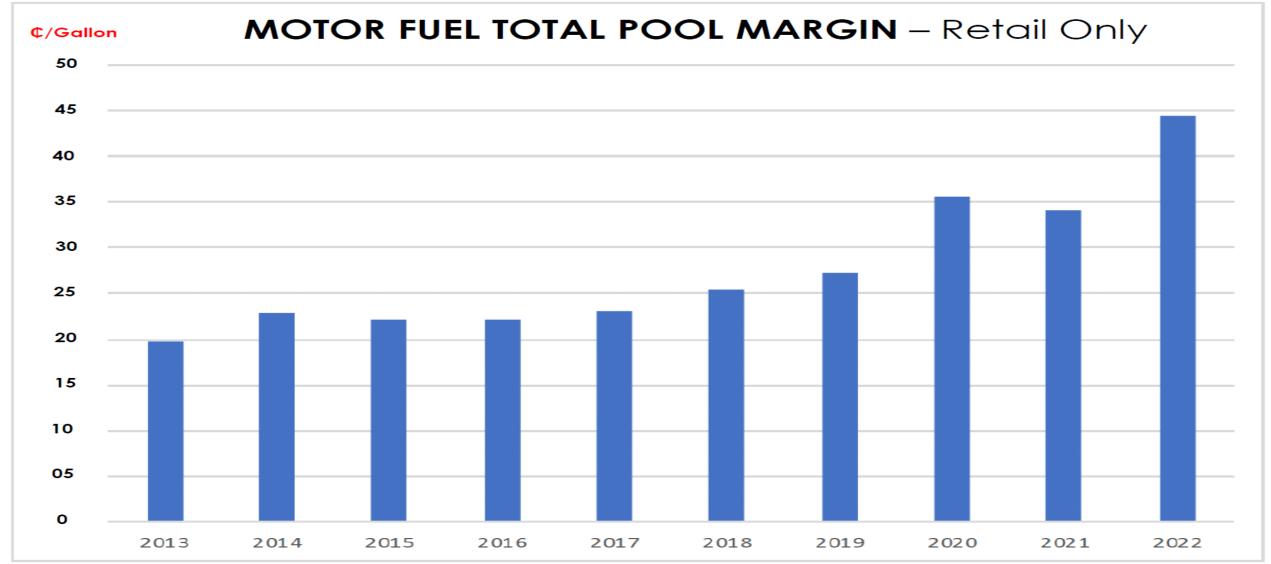


NOTE: All following SOI 2023 data is very similar to 2022.



2022: 7% decrease from 2019

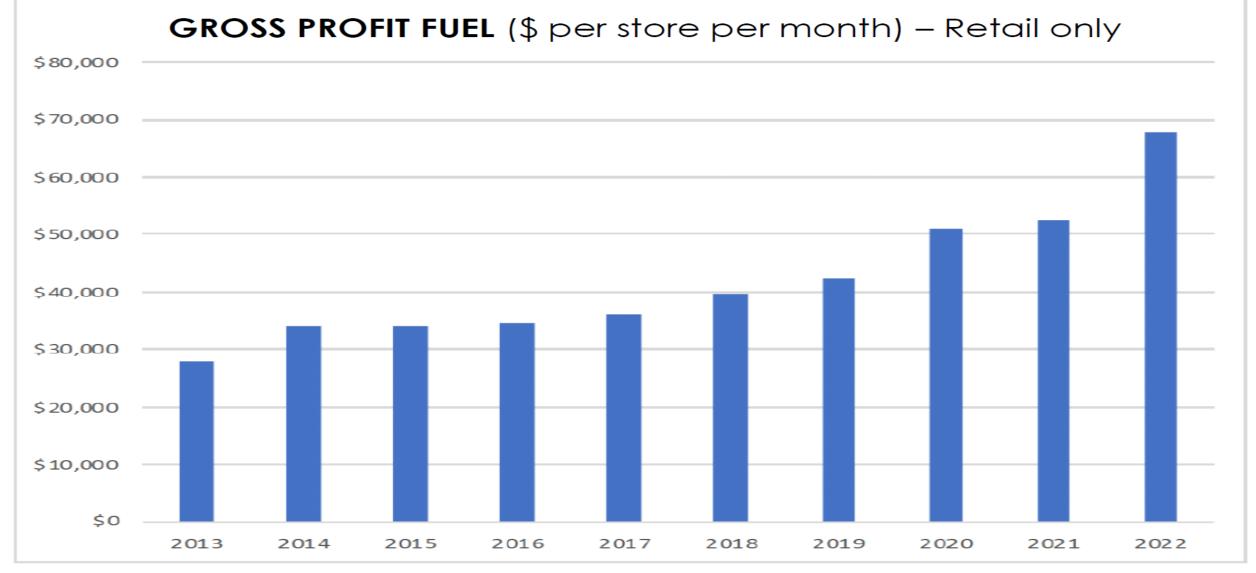
Data source: NACS SOI 2023



data source:

2022: 124% increase over 20132022: 62% increase over 2019

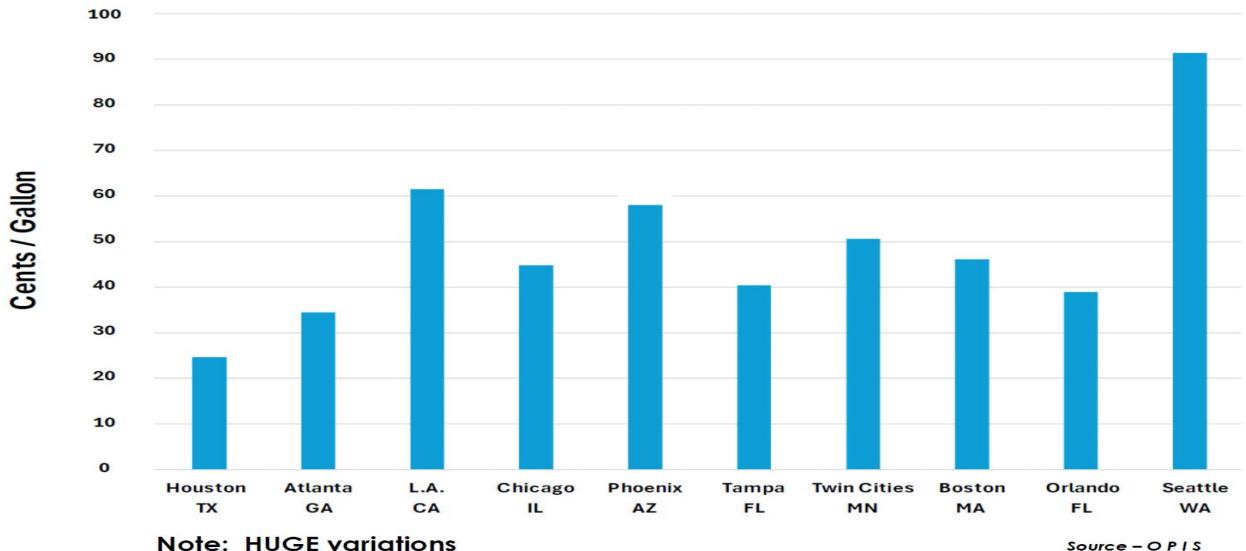
NACS SOI 2023



2022: 140% increase over 20132022: 60% increase over 2019

data source: NACS SOI 2023

YTD 2024 Unleaded Regular Margins by MSA



Note: HUGE variations
Affected by Disruptors, NTI's?
Does not necessarily impact outlier 'M&A bids'.



2022: 66% increase over 2013 2022: 26% increase over 2019



2022: 58% increase over 2013 2022: 18% increase over 2019 data source: NACS SOI 2023

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2022: 197% increase from 20132022: 67% increase from 2019

Data Source: NACS SOI 2023